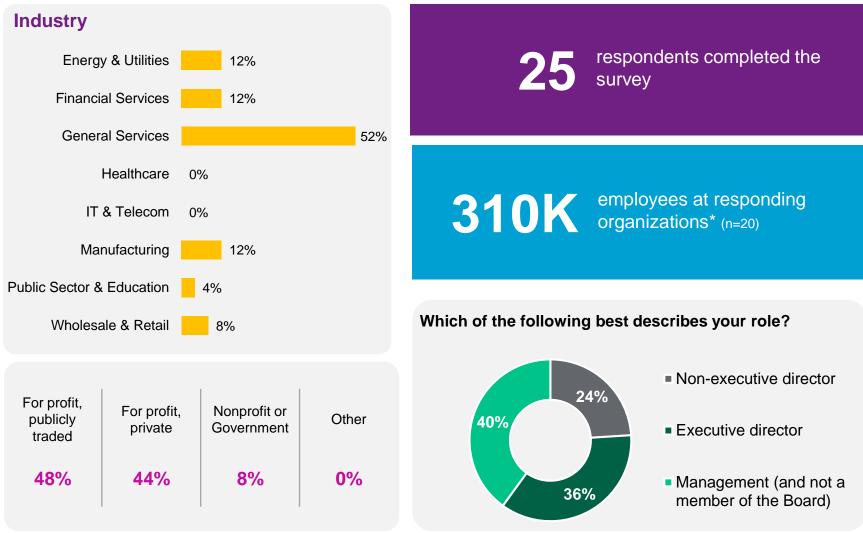
2020 ESG Survey of Board Members and Senior Executives: Alignment of ESG with Executive Incentives and Human Capital Governance Singapore Results

December 2020



Willis Towers Watson III'I'III

About the survey

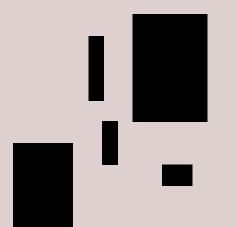


Note: *Sample < 25.

Executive summary

| ESG Strategy and Priorities (P4-P15) | Most respondents are implementing ESG plans Nearly half of respondents (48%) say current events have accelerated their ESG priorities/timing Moral, ethical reasons and long-term organization value are the most common factors influencing ESG priorities Respondents are most likely to prioritize environment within ESG now and over the next three years Nearly three quarters of respondents say ESG is a key contributor to organizational value or stronger financial performance Organizations refer to a variety of internal or external ESG reports |
|---|--|
| ESG and Executive Compensation (P16-P19) | Respondents are more likely to include ESG in annual incentive plans Seven in ten respondents are planning to change their use of ESG in their executive incentive plans over the next three years, including incorporation of ESG in long-term incentive plans and continued focus on governance and environment measures The most common challenges to using ESG metrics are time periods to affect meaningful change and unclear or insufficient market practice |
| ESG and Human Capital (P20-P23) | The full board is most likely to oversee inclusion & diversity (I&D), succession planning and culture Respondents expect a greater focus on broad-based total rewards and wellbeing over the next three years Organizations have taken a variety of actions to review their workforce through an ESG lens |

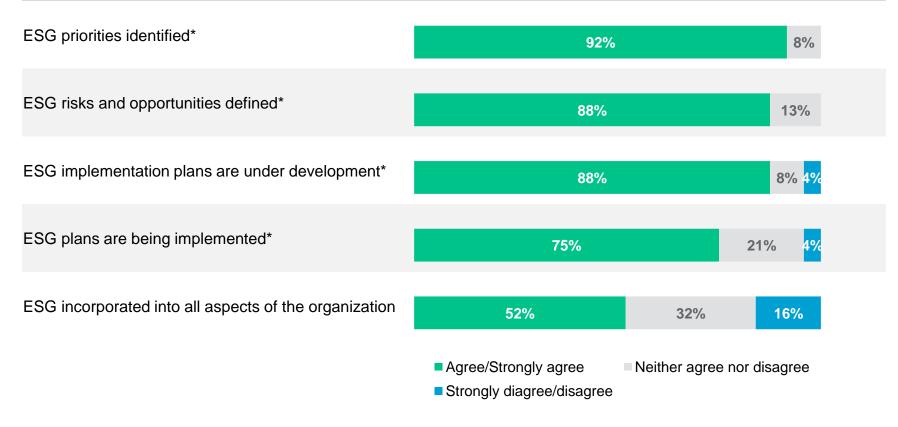
ESG Strategy and Priorities



Most respondents are implementing ESG plans

Only half have incorporated ESG into all aspects of the organization so far

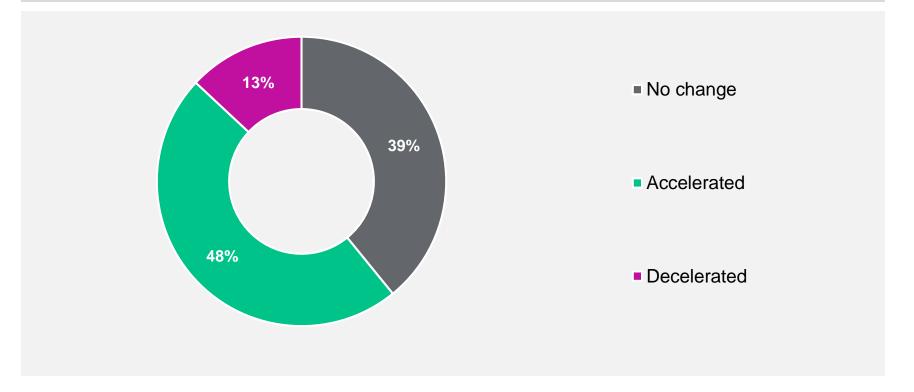
To what extent has your organization embedded environmental, social and governance ("ESG") considerations into its business strategy, operations and product and/or service offerings?



Note: *N = 24. Source: 2020 ESG Survey of Board Members and Senior Executives

Nearly half of respondents say current events have accelerated their ESG timing

Have current events (e.g. pandemic, recession, social and racial justice, income inequality, etc.) changed your ESG priorities and/or timing?*



ESG priorities are shaped by a number of factors including moral and business concerns

To what extent are the following factors influencing your ESG priorities?

| 1 Most common | | |
|--|---|--|
| Moral, ethical reasons (i.e., right thing to do) | 2 Middling | |
| Increase long-term organization value | Alignment with business strategy | 3 Least common |
| | Mitigate risk | Attract investors |
| | Compliance (laws and regulations) | Manage supply chain and supplier relationships |
| | Promote brand | |
| | Attract, retain and motivate employees | |
| | Competitive differentiation / advantage | |
| | Shareholder / investor concerns | |
| | Improve reputation / consumer optics | |
| | Generate positive public perception | |
| | Consumer behaviour | |

ESG priorities are shaped by a number of factors including moral and business concerns

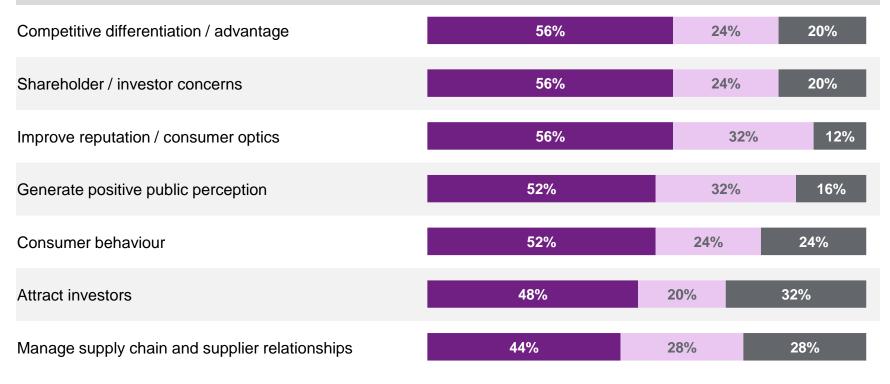
To what extent are the following factors influencing your ESG priorities? 12% Moral, ethical reasons (i.e., right thing to do) 84% Increase long-term organization value 76% 16% 8% 68% 20% 12% Alignment with business strategy Mitigate risk 68% 20% 12% Compliance (laws and regulations) 64% 24% 12% Promote brand 60% 24% 16% Attract, retain and motivate employees 60% 16% 24%

■ 4/Significant influence - 5 ■ Some influence - 3

■ No influence - 1/2

ESG priorities are shaped by a number of factors including moral and business concerns

To what extent are the following factors influencing your ESG priorities?

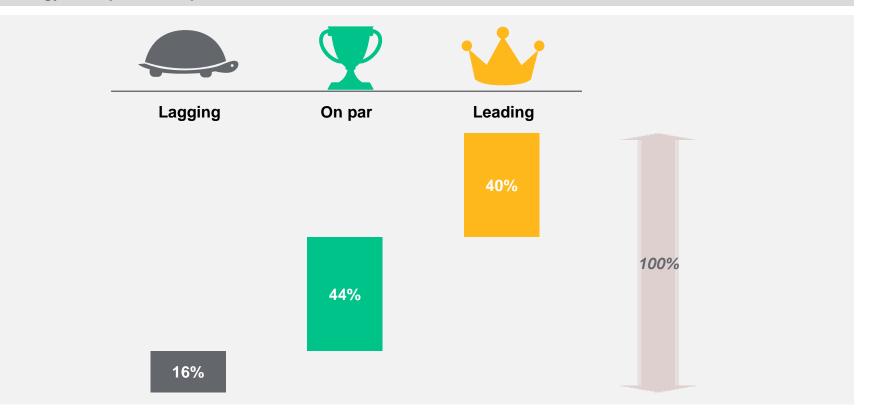


■ 4/Significant influence - 5 ■ Some influence - 3

■ No influence - 1/2

Respondents tend to see themselves as leading or on par with peers on embedding ESG into priorities

How do you think your organization compares to its peers with respect to embedding ESG priorities into its strategy and operational processes?



Respondents are most likely to prioritize environment within ESG

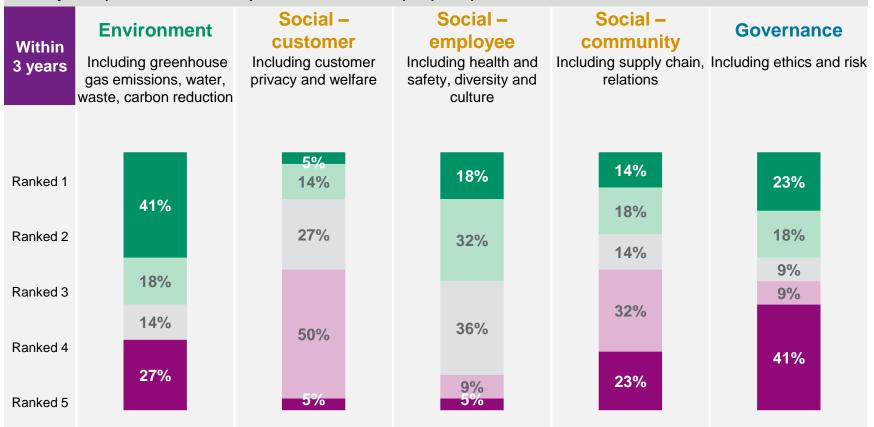
What is the relative importance of the following ESG priority areas for your organization now (rank in order of importance from 1 to 5)?* (n=23)

| Today | Environment Including greenhouse gas emissions, water, waste, carbon reduction | | Social – employee Including health and safety, diversity and culture | Social – community Including supply chain, relations | Governance Including ethics and risk |
|----------|---|------------------|--|---|---|
| Ranked 1 | | 4% 17% | 13% | 13% | 22% |
| Ranked 2 | 48% | 30% | 39% | 13% | 26% |
| Ranked 3 | 4% 13% | | | 26% | 13% |
| Ranked 4 | 9% 26% | 39% | 30% | 35% | 13% 26% |
| Ranked 5 | | 9% | 13% 4% | | |

Note: *Sample < 25.

Priorities within ESG are not expected to change much over next three years

What is the relative importance of the following ESG priority areas for your organization in the next one to three years (rank in order of importance from 1 to 5)?* (n=22)



Note: *Sample < 25.

Priorities within ESG are not expected to change much over next three years

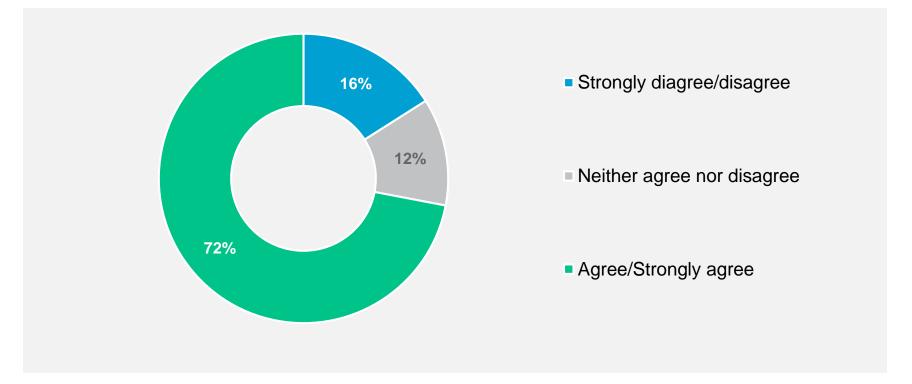
What is the relative importance of the following ESG priority areas for your organization now? In the next one to three years (rank in order of importance from 1 to 5)?

| | Today* (n=23)Ranked 1Ranked 1 or 2 | | Within 3 y | ears* (n=22) |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----|------------|---------------|
| | | | Ranked 1 | Ranked 1 or 2 |
| Environment | 48% | 52% | 41% | 59% |
| Social – customer | 4% | 22% | 5% | 18% |
| Social – employee | 13% | 52% | 18% | 50% |
| Social – community | 13% | 26% | 14% | 32% |
| Governance | 22% | 48% | 23% | 41% |

Note: *Sample < 25.

Seven in ten respondents say ESG is a key contributor to organizational value or stronger financial performance

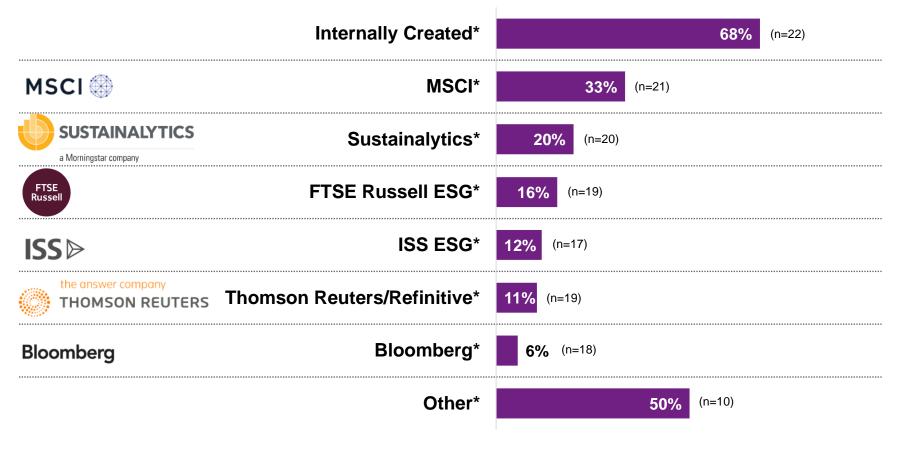
To what extent do you agree that strong ESG performance is a key contributor to creating organizational value / stronger financial performance?



Over two-thirds of organizations use an internally created ESG report

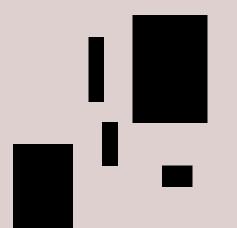
A third of respondents use more than one rating report; respondents on average use two

Have you used any of the following ESG rating reports that were completed on your organization?



Note: *Sample < 25. Percentage indicates "yes". Source: 2020 ESG Survey of Board Members and Senior Executives

ESG and Executive Compensation



Respondents are more likely to include ESG in annual incentive plans



Note: *Sample < 25. Percentage indicates "yes". Source: 2020 ESG Survey of Board Members and Senior Executives

Seven in ten respondents are planning to change their use of ESG in their executive incentive plans over the next 3 years Most common changes are introducing ESG into LTI, increased prominence of governance and environment measures

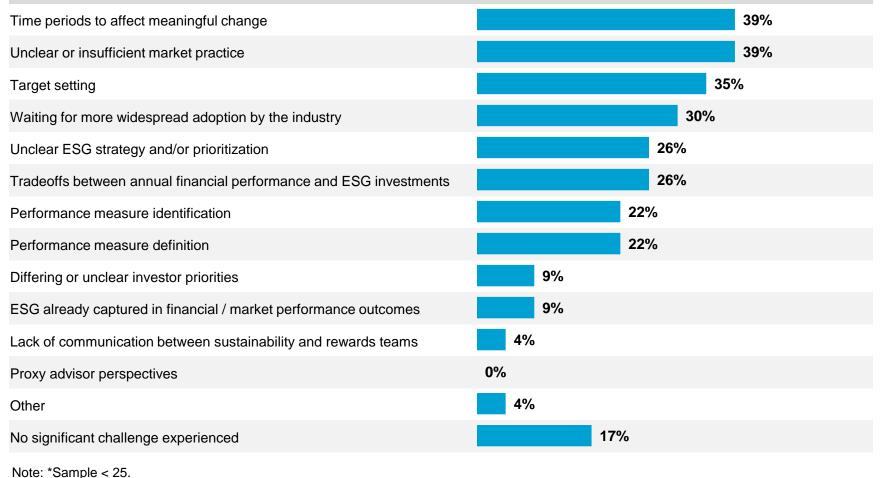
What ESG changes to your executive incentive plans are you planning over the next one to three years?

| | | Next 12 months* (n=18) | Next 3 years* (n=20) |
|------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| ESG | Introduce ESG measures into annual / short-term incentives | 3 22% | 20% |
| measures | Introduce ESG measures into long-term incentives | 11% | 40% |
| Majahtina | Increase weighting of ESG in annual / short-term incentives | 17% | 20% |
| Weighting | Increase weighting of ESG in long-term incentives | 17% | 30% |
| | Increase prominence of environmental measures | 1 28% | 3 15% |
| | Increase prominence of social (customer) measures | 22% | 30% |
| Prominence | Increase prominence of social (employee) measures | 22% | 30% |
| | Increase prominence of social (community) measures | 17% | 20% |
| | Increase prominence of governance measures | 2 28% | 2 40% |
| | Introduce a separate hyper long-term incentive or retirement plan | 0% | 15% |
| | We are not planning any changes | 28% | 25% |
| | We are not considering the incorporation of ESG | 17% | 5% |

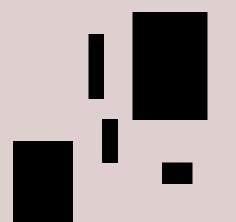
Note: *Sample < 25.

The most common challenges to using ESG metrics are time periods to affect meaningful change and unclear or insufficient market practice

What challenges have you experienced when considering the incorporation of ESG metrics into your executive incentive plans?* (n=23)







The full board is most likely to oversee I&D and succession planning

The compensation committee is most likely to oversee broad-based total rewards and training/reskilling

Which of the following topics does your board (or a specific committee) oversee? Which of the following do you anticipate your board (or specific committee) overseeing within the next three years?

| | Full board* | Compensation or Remuneration Committee* | Other (e.g., ESG or CSR or Sustainability) Committee* |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|
| Culture | 55% <mark>32%</mark> | <mark>33%</mark> 25% | 58% <mark>42%</mark> |
| Inclusion and diversity | 68% <mark>1</mark> 6% | <mark>28%</mark> 25% | 83% <mark>25</mark> % |
| Succession planning | 64% <mark>32%</mark> | <mark>44% 1</mark> 9% | <mark>33%</mark> 33% |
| Fair / gender pay | 27% <mark>26</mark> % | <mark>39% 25</mark> % | <mark>33%</mark> 25% |
| Training & reskilling | 45% <mark>21</mark> % | 44% 31% | 83% <mark>33%</mark> |
| Wellbeing (financial, physical, emotional and social) | <mark>55% 21</mark> % | <mark>28%</mark> 38% | 67% 42% |
| Broad-based total rewards | 41% 37% | 67% <mark>44%</mark> | 33% <mark>33%</mark> |
| Human capital risk | <mark>41% 26</mark> % | <mark>33%</mark> 31% | 50% <mark>42%</mark> |
| None of the above – not a priority | 5% 0% | 11% 6% | 0% 0% |
| Note; *Sample < 25. Source: 2020 ESG Survey of Board Members and | (n=22) (n=19) Senior Executives | (n=18) (n=16) | (n=12) (n=12) Today <a>Add within 3 years |

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The full board is most likely to oversee I&D, succession & planning

The compensation committee is most likely to oversee broad-based total rewards

Which of the following topics does your board (or a specific committee) oversee? Which of the following do you anticipate your board (or specific committee) overseeing within the next three years?

| Full board | | Compensation or Remuneration Committee | | Other (e.g., ESG or CSR or Sustainability) Committee | |
|---|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Today | Add within 3 years | Today | Add within 3 years | Today | Add within 3 years |
| Inclusion and diversity | Broad-based total rewards | Broad-based total rewards | Broad-based total rewards | Inclusion and diversity | Culture |
| Succession planning | Culture | Succession planning | Wellbeing (financial, physical, emotional and social) | Training & reskilling | Wellbeing (financial, physical, emotional and social) |
| Culture | Succession planning | Training & reskilling | Training & reskilling | Wellbeing (financial, physical, emotional and social) | Human capital risk |
| Wellbeing (financial, physical, emotional and social) | Fair / gender pay | Fair / gender pay | Human capital risk | Culture | Succession planning |

Organizations have taken a variety of actions to review their workforce through and ESG lens

To what extent have you started to review your workforce through an ESG lens?



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